







# INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Škola:	Střední škola obchodní, České Budějovice, Husova 9	
Projekt MŠMT ČR:	EU PENÍZE ŠKOLÁM	
Číslo projektu:	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0536	
Název projektu školy:	Výuka s ICT na SŠ obchodní České Budějovice	
Šablona III/2:	Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky prostřednictvím ICT	
Číslo šablony:	VY_32_INOVACE_ANJ_767	
Předmět:	Anglický jazyk	
Tematický okruh:	Jazykové prostředky	
Autor, spoluautor:	Mgr. Veronika Pešková	
Název DUMu:	Used to	
Pořadové číslo DUMu:	07	
Cturiăná anatasa.	·	

#### Stručná anotace:

Cílem pracovního listu je seznámení žáků s principem tvoření vazby used to v anglickém jazyce a to postupem od již známé gramatiky, tedy od minulého času prostého, a následné procvičení této látky. Jednotlivá cvičení jsou řazena od nejjednodušších cvičení zaměřených na zautomatizování nové látky, přes cvičení substituční až po cvičení transformační. Pracovní list zároveň využívá mezipředmětových vztahů zejména v posledním cvičení zaměřeném na všeobecný rozhled žáků.

Ročník:	2.	
Obor vzdělání:	65-42-M/02 Cestovní ruch	
Metodický pokyn:	Žáci použijí pracovní list k seznámení s novou gramatikou a k jejímu následnému procvičení v písemných cvičeních.	
Výsledky vzdělávání:	Žák aktivně ovládá způsob tvoření vět s vazbou used to v anglickém jazyce.	
Vytvořeno dne:	7.3.2013	
Pokud není uvedeno jinak, uvedený materiál je z vlastních zdrojů autora.		

## Used to

I.	Look at the sentences. Do they refer to the future, the present, or the past?					
	Did these things happen only once for a longer period of time?					
Transform them into the past simple tense:						
l use	d to wear braces.					
They	didn't use to like each other.					
Did y	ou use to have long hair?					
We ι	se "used to" with the infinitive when we talk about things that happened					
repe	atedly in the past and they do not happen anymore. They were true for example					
whe	n we were children but they are not true in the present.					
e.g. I	used to wear braces but I don't wear them anymore.					
Т	hey didn't use to like each other but now they get on very well.					
We d	an use the past simple instead of "used to" but it doesn't show the repetitivenes					
of th	e action and it refers to a specific moment in the past.					
e.g. I	bought the Cosmopolitan magazine yesterday only once					
But:						
I	used to buy the Cosmopolitan when I was younger many times in the past					

!!! We use "used to" to talk about <u>habits in the past</u> but we use the present simple with "usually" for <u>the present habits</u>.

e.g. I used to go to the gym on Wednesdays. - in the past

**But:** 

l usua	ally go to the gym on Wednesdays	in the present			
II.	Write the sentences with "used to" so that they have the opposite meaning than the sentences in the present.				
e.g. J	ane used to be very shy among peop	le. Jane is very sociable and talkative now.			
	1)	(fat). Tom is very slim now.			
	2)	(New York). They live in London.			
	3)	(poetry). I really like it now.			
	4)	(a lot of coffee). Now I drink only			
	green tea.				
	5)	(olives). Now we eat them.			
	6)	(good boy). He is such a rebel now			
III. In	pairs, ask each other questions witl	າ "used to" about your primary school days:			
e.g. D	Did you use to play truant?				
1) lo	ove/hate school				
2) lo	ove/hate sports				
3) h	ave a strict/funny teacher	<del>-</del>			
4) h	ave only As				
5) b	e the teacher's pet				
6) b	e good at music/art				
7) m	nake troubles				
8) fo	orget things				

e.g	. When I was sm	nall I used to get my pocket money only for candies.	
1)	A favourite toy	you used to have	
2)	A favourite gan	ne you used to play	
3)	The best friend	you used to have	
4)	Food you didn'	t use to eat	
5)	Something you	used to be afraid of	
6)	A creature you	used to believe in	
7)	Time when you	used to go to bed	
8)	Something you	didn't use to like doing but would like to do now	
		he world used to be like 1,000 years ago. Write ab	
1)	Housing		
2)	Transport		
3)	Inventions		
4)	Education		
5)	Healthcare		
6)	Length of life		

IV. Write sentences about your childhood using "used to".

### **Answer key:**

I. Look at the sentences. Do they refer to the future, the present, or the past?

The past

Did these things happen only once for a longer period of time?

They happened for a longer period of time.

Transform them into the past simple tense:

I used to wear braces. I wore braces.

They didn't use to like each other. They didn't like each other.

Did you use to have long hair? Did you have ling hair?

II. Write the sentences with "used to" so that they have the opposite meaning than the sentences in the present.

e.g. Jane used to be very shy among people. Jane is very sociable and talkative now.

1) Tom used to be fat. Tom is very slim now.

2) They used to live in New York. They live in London.

3) I didn't use to like poetry. I really like it now.

4) I used to drink a lot of coffee. Now I drink only green tea.

5) We didn't use to like olives. Now we eat them.

6) He used to be a good boy. He is such a rebel now.

III. In pairs, ask each other questions with "used to" about your primary school days:

e.g. Did you use to play truant?

1) love/hate school Did you use to love/hate school?

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3) have a strict/funny teacher Did you use to have a strict/funny teacher?

4) have only As Did you use to have only As?

5) be the teacher's pet Did you use to be teacher's pet?

6) be good at music/art Did you use to be good at music art?

7) make troubles Did you use to make troubles?

8) forget things Did you use to forget things?

IV. Write sentences about your childhood using "used to".

Open answers.

V. Describe what the world used to be like 1,000 years ago. Write about:

Open answers.