



### INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

Škola:	Střední škola obchodní, České Budějovice, Husova 9
Projekt MŠMT ČR:	EU PENÍZE ŠKOLÁM
Číslo projektu:	CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0536
Název projektu školy:	Výuka s ICT na SŠ obchodní České Budějovice
Šablona III/2:	Inovace a zkvalitnění výuky prostřednictvím ICT
Číslo šablony:	VY_32_INOVACE_ANJ_730
Předmět:	Anglický jazyk
Tematický okruh:	Poznatky o zemích
Autor, spoluautor:	Mgr. Veronika Pešková
Název DUMu:	William Shakespeare
Pořadové číslo DUMu:	10
Stručná anotace:	Cílem materiálu je seznámení žáků s osobností a dílem největšího anglického dramatika a básníka Williama Shakespeara a následné procvičení této látky ve cvičeních prohlubujících nově získané poznatky v anglickém jazyce.
Ročník:	2.
Obor vzdělání:	65-42-M/02 Cestovní ruch
Metodický pokyn:	Materiál je určen k prezentaci v MS PowerPoint v hodině anglického jazyka. Žáci se díky němu seznámí s osobností a dílem Williama Shakespeara a následně si vše procvičí v daných cvičeních.
Výsledky vzdělávání:	Žák je schopen hovořit o osobnosti a díle Williama Shakespeara a umí nové poznatky použít v anglickém jazyce.
Vytvořeno:	18.4.2013
Určeno pro:	2CR
Pokud není uvedeno jinak, uvedený materiál je z vlastních zdrojů autora.	

# William Shakespeare

(1564-1616)



## Shakespeare's life



- born, died and buried in Stratford-upon-Avon
- at the age of 18 married to Anne Hathaway – 3 children together (daughter + twins)
- in 1592, Sh. escaped to London – actor with Lord Admiral's men, later King's men at the Globe theatre – a director and playwright there
- Sh. accused of Kid Marlow's murder X Sh. under protection of the Queen Elizabeth I

# Shakespeare's literary work

## TRAGEDIES:

### Romeo and Juliet



- a tragic love story of young lovers of Verona, Romeo of Montagues and Juliet of Capulets
- hatred between their families killed them

### The Tragedy of Hamlet, Prince of Denmark

= “the tragedy of longing for revenge” – Hamlet sacrifices his life to find and punish his father’s murderers

## Othello

= “the tragedy of jealousy and distrust” – Othello doesn’t trust his faithful wife Desdemona and kills her

## Macbeth

= “the tragedy of longing for power” – Lady Macbeth pushes her husband to murder the king and become the king himself

## King Lear

- he is blind in his relationship to his 3 daughters
- at the end blinded by his enemies but finally he sees the truth

## COMEDIES:

### The Taming of the Shrew

- an impressive picture of a strong, independent, stubborn woman, Katherina – her lover, Petruchio is the same but she has the last word – exceptional in that time

### A Midsummer Night Dream

- is love really eternal? – it is changeable
- uncertainty, relativity in happiness



### The Merchant of Venice

- a mixture of a comedy and a tragedy – a bet = 1 pound of meat from his body - his heart

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## OTHER COMEDIES:

Much Ado about Nothing

Merry Wives of Windsor

As You Like It



## HISTORICAL PLAYS:

- ancient times of Rome: Caesar, Antony and Cleopatra
- middleages: Richard III, Henry VI



## ROMANCES:

- characters have a second chance – very optimistic, not realistic
- supernatural motives like in fairy tales – 2 spheres of meaning – magical + symbolical

### The Winter's Tale



- Sh. speaks about the Kingdom of Bohemia ..... a sea – a fisherman from Bohemia saves king's daughter

### The Tempest

- the main hero Prospero gives up his revenge for happiness of his daughter Miranda  
= Shakespeare's last play



## SONNETS:

- 154 sonnets named by their numbers
- most of them love sonnets – all aspects of love, relationship among people, social criticism
- form: 10 unrhymed verses (= blank verse) + 2 rhymed ones (=catarsis) – it usually overturns the whole meaning of the poem
- probably devoted to a man, the Earl of Southampton



## I. Complete the facts from Shakespeare's life:

William Shakespeare was born in year (1)\_\_\_\_\_ and died in (2)\_\_\_\_\_.

He lived in (3)\_\_\_\_\_ before he moved to London in year (4)\_\_\_\_\_.

He was an actor, director and playwright for the (5)\_\_\_\_\_ theatre.

He had (6)\_\_\_\_\_ children with a woman named (7)\_\_\_\_\_.

## II. Match the couples and add the play where they appear:

Ophelia

Juliet

Desdemona

Katherina

Miranda

Cleopatra

Ferdinand

Antony

Hamlet

Othello

Romeo

Petruchio



### III. Match the plays to their genres:

The Taming of the Shrew

Caesar

King Lear

Richard III

As You Like It

The Tempest

Macbeth

The Winter's Tale

Romances

Historical plays

Comedies

Tragedies

Answer key:

**Complete the facts from  
Shakespeare's life:**

- 1) 1564    2) 1616    3) Stratford-upon-Avon    4) 1592  
5) Globe    6) three    7) Anne Hathaway

## II. Match the couples and add the play where they appear:

Ophelia Hamlet

Hamlet

Juliet Romeo

Romeo and Juliet

Desdemona Othello

Othello

Katherina Petruchio

The Taming of the Shrew

Miranda Ferdinand

The Tempest

Cleopatra Antony

Antony and Cleopatra

### III. Match the plays to their genres:

The Taming of the Shrew **Comedies**

Caesar **Historical plays**

King Lear **Tragedies**

Richard III **Historical plays**

As You Like It **Comedies**

The Tempest **Romances**

Macbeth **Tragedies**

The Winter's Tale **Romances**

Zdroje obrázků: Klipart sady Microsoft Office



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